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GOV/PGC(2008)8/REV2/ANN

Organisation de Coopération et de Développement Économiques
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

18-Nov-2008

English - Or. English

**PUBLIC GOVERNANCE AND TERRITORIAL DEVELOPMENT DIRECTORATE
PUBLIC GOVERNANCE COMMITTEE**

Cancels & replaces the same document of 12 November 2008

ANNEXES TO THE FINAL DRAFT REPORT

FOCUS ON CITIZENS : PUBLIC ENGAGEMENT FOR BETTER POLICY AND SERVICES

This document includes the annexes for the draft final report for the "Open and Inclusive policy making" project.

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JT03255556

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ANNEX A. LEGISLATION AND POLICY MEASURES FOR OPEN GOVERNMENT¹

Country	Law on Access to Information and Documents	Law on Administrative Procedure	Law on Ombudsman/ Commissioner	Law on Privacy and Data Protection	Law on Electronic Data and Signatures	E-government policy
1. Australia						
Year	2003 (1983, 1982)	2000 (1977, 1975)	1976	1988	1999	2006 (2000)
Date				Nov-88		
Title	Legislative Instruments Act Archives Act Freedom of Information Act	Administrative Reform Act Administrative Decisions (Judicial Review) Act Administrative Appeals Tribunal Act	Ombudsman Act	Privacy Act	Electronic Transaction Act	e-Government Strategy: Responsive Government – A New Service Agenda Government Online Strategy
2. Austria						
Year	1987	1991	1977	1999 (1987, 1978)	1998	2000 (1997)
Date	15-May-87			Dec-99		Spring (Oct-97)
Title	“Auskunftspflichtgesetz” obliges federal authorities to answer citizens’ questions - does not give rights of access to documents	General Law on Administrative Procedure	“People’s Attorney” introduced	Data Protection Act	Digital Signature Act	Information and Communication Project (Strategy & Action Plan for Information Society)
3. Belgium						
Year	1994		1995	1992	2001	1997
Date	11-Apr-94		22-Mar-95	8-May-92	09-Jul-01	30-May-97
Title	Law on Openness of the Administration At the regional level: Parliament of Flanders Act on the Public Nature of Government (18 May 1999)		Federal Ombudsmen Act At the regional level: Parliament of Flanders Act on the Flemish Ombudsman Service (1998)	Law on the Protection of Private Life Regarding the Processing of Personal Data	Law establishing certain rules related to the juridical framework for electronic signatures and certification services	Federal Action Plan for the Information Society At the regional level: Government of Flanders decree on e-government (8-Dec-00)
4. Canada						
Year	1982		1982	1982	2000	2000
Date					Apr-00	25-Feb-00
Title	Access to Information Act		Information Commissioner	Privacy Act	The Personal Information Protection and Electronic Document Act	Government On-Line: Serving Canadians in a Digital World

¹ Year in brackets indicates date of first passage of legislation in this field. For example: 2001 (1978). This means that the current law dates from 2001, and that legislation was first passed in 1978.

Country	Law on Access to Information and Documents	Law on Administrative Procedure	Law on Ombudsman/ Commissioner	Law on Privacy and Data Protection	Law on Electronic Data and Signatures	E-government policy
5. Czech Rep.						
Year	1999	2004 (1967)	1999	1992	2000	1999
Date	11-May-99	24-June-04	8-Dec-99	4-Apr-92	29-Jun-00	31-May-99
Title	Act on Free Access to Information (No. 106/1999 Coll.)	Act on Administrative Procedure (No. 500/2004 Coll.)	Act on the Public Defender of Rights (No. 349/1999 Coll.)	Personal Data Protection Act (No. 101/2000 Coll.)	Act on Digital Signature (No. 227/2000 Coll.)	State information policy
6. Denmark						
Year	1998 (1993,1991,1985, 1970)	1985	(1953)	2000 (1987, 1978)	2000	1999 (1995)
Date	(30-Jun-93, 6-Jun-91, 19-Dec-85, 10-Jun-70)	Dec-85		Jul-00 (Jun-87, Jun-78)	Mar-00	Dec-99
Title	Act on Access to Public Administration Files (Law No. 276, No. 504, No.572, No. 280)	Law on Administrative Procedures (Law No. 571)	(Under the Constitution)	Law on Processing Personal Data (Law No. 429)	Law on Electronic Signatures	IT Policy Strategy: "Realigning to a Network Society" (IT Policy Action Plan "From Vision to Action")
7. Finland						
Year	1999 (1951)	1982	(1919)	1999 (1987)	2000, 1999	1998 (1995)
Date	9-Feb-51				01-Jan-00	Dec-98 (Jan-95)
Title	Act on Openness of Government Activities (Publicity of Official Documents Act)	Administrative Procedure Act	(Under the Constitution)	Data Protection Act (Personal Data Act)	-Act on Electronic Services in the Administration -Act on Electronic Transaction	Second Strategy "Quality of Life, Knowledge and Competitiveness" ("Finland towards the Information Society")
8. France						
Year	1979 (1978)	1979	2000 (1973)	1978	2000	1998
Date	(17-Jul--78)	11-Jul-79	12-Apr-00 (03-Jan-73)	06-Jan-78	29-Feb-00	Jan-98
Title	Law No. 79-583 (Law No. 78-753 on access to administrative documents)	Law on the justification for administrative acts	(Law No. 73-6 establishing the Mediator of the Republic)	Act on Processing, Data Files and Individual Liberties (Law of 6.01.1978 on IT, files and freedoms)	Law on Electronic Signatures No. 2000-230	Governmental Action Programme "Preparing for the Information Society" (PAGSI); Ministerial Action Programmes (PAMSI)

Country	Law on Access to Information and Documents	Law on Administrative Procedure	Law on Ombudsman/ Commissioner	Law on Privacy and Data Protection	Law on Electronic Data and Signatures	E-government policy
9. Germany						
Year	2006	1976	1975	1990 (1976)	1997	1999 (1996)
Date	01-Jan-06	25-Jul-76		20-Dec-90 (27-Jan-77)	13-Jun-97	Nov-99 (Feb-96)
Title	Federal Freedom of Information Act	Act on Administrative Procedure	No Ombudsman at the federal level. The Parliament's (Bundestag) petitions committee	Federal Data Protection Act (last amended in 2000)	Digital Signatures Act enacted as Art. 3 of the Information and Communication Services Act (last amended 2001)	Action Programme "Innovation and Jobs in the Information Society of the 21 st Century" (Info-2000: Germany's way to the Information Society)
10. Greece						
Year	2000 (1986)	1999	1997	1997	1998	1999 (1995)
Date				Apr-97		Feb-99
Title	Right of Access to Administrative Document (Act No. 1599/1986 on Access to Information)	Law No. 2690/1999 Code on Administrative Procedure	Law No. 2477/1997 establishing the Ombudsman	Law No. 2472/1997 on the Protection of Individuals with Regards to the Processing of Personal Data	Law No. 2672/1998 on Information by E-mail	2 nd White Paper "Greece in the Information Society: Strategy and Actions" (White Paper "Greek Strategy for the Information Society")
11. Hungary						
Year	1992	1991 (1957)	(1990)	1992	2001; 2003	2003
Date	(Combined FOI and Data Protection Act)		(Under the Constitution)	(Combined FOI and Data Protection Act)	29-May-01, 24-Nov-03	Nov-03
Title	Act LXIII of 1992 on the Protection of Personal Data and the Publicity of Personal Data of Public Interest	General Rules of State Administration Procedures Act XXVI (Act IV of 1957)	(3 Parliamentary Commissioners for civil rights; ethnic and national minorities; data protection)	Act LXIII of 1992 on the Protection of Personal Data and the Publicity of Personal Data of Public Interest	Act on Electronic Signature Act on Electronic Communications	Hungarian Information Society Strategy (MITS) 1126/2003. (XII. 12.)

Country	Law on Access to Information and Documents	Law on Administrative Procedure	Law on Ombudsman/ Commissioner	Law on Privacy and Data Protection	Law on Electronic Data and Signatures	E-government policy
12. Iceland						
Year	1996	1993	1988	1989		2004
Date				Dec		Apr-04
Title	Information Act	Administrative Act	Office of Ombudsman was established	Act Concerning the Registration and Handling of Personal Data		Resources to Serve Everyone: Policy of the Government of Iceland on the Information Society 2004 - 2007
13. Ireland						
Year	1997	1990	1980	1988	2000	1999 (1997)
Date	21-Apr-97		14-Jul-80		10-Jul-00	Jan-99 (Mar-97)
Title	Freedom of Information Act No. 13	n.a.	Ombudsman Act	Data Protection Act	Electronic Commerce Act	Implementing the Information Society in Ireland: An Action Plan (Information Society Ireland: Strategy for Action)
14. Italy						
Year	2005 (1990)	2000 (1971)		2003 (1996)	2006 (2005)	2007 (2000)
Date	11-Feb-05; 14-May-05	21-Jul-01		30-Jun-03	04-Apr-06	Mar-07
Title	Law No. 15/2005 (11 Feb) Law No. 80/2005 (14 May) (Law No. 241/1990 on Access to Administrative Documents)	Law No. 205/2000 Administrative Procedure Law (Law No. 1034/1971) Establishment of (regional) Administrative Court)	No Ombudsman at national level (only sub-national level). Since 1990, a government "Commission for access to administrative documents" ensures oversight.	Legislative Decree No. 196/2003 (30 June) Personal Data Protection Code (Protection of Individual and Other Subjects with regard to the Processing of Personal Data Act N° 675/1996)	Legislative Decree No. 159/2006 (4 Apr) Legislative Decree No. 82/2005 (7 March) Digital Administration Code	Directive of the Minister of Public Administration on information exchange among public administrations Toward the e-gov National Plan 2007 (E-Government Action Plan)

Country	Law on Access to Information and Documents	Law on Administrative Procedure	Law on Ombudsman/ Commissioner	Law on Privacy and Data Protection	Law on Electronic Data and Signatures	E-government policy
15. Japan						
Year	1999	1994	1984 (1966)	2005	2000	2003 (2001)
Date	14-May-99	01-Oct-94		1-Apr-2005	24-May-00	Jul-03 (29-Mar-01)
Title	Law Concerning Access to Information Held by Administrative Organs	Administrative Procedure Act	No parliamentary ombudsman [Administrative Inspection Bureau (Administrative Counsellor's Law) functions as a point of appeal]	Act for Protection of Personal Information Held by Administrative Organs	Law Concerning Electronic Signatures and Certification Services	eJapan strategy II 2003 (E-Japan Priority Policy Programme)
16. Korea						
Year	1996	1996	1994	1999	2001	2002 (1999)
Date	31-Dec-96	31-Dec-96	Apr-94	8-Feb-99;	27-Feb-01; 5-Feb-99	Apr-02
Title	Act on Disclosure of Information by Public Agencies	Administrative Procedure Act	Ombudsman of Korea	Act on Promotion of Utilisation of Information System and Protection of Information;	Electronic Government Act; Digital Signature Act	E-Korea Vision 2006 (E-Government Project; Cyber-Korea 21)
17. Luxembourg						
Year		1978	2003	2002	2000	2004
Date		1-Dec-78	22-Aug-03	02-Aug-02 and 30-May-05	14-Aug-00	12-Nov-04
Title	Law on access to information currently being drafted by the Ministry of State (Sept. 2008)	Law on Administrative Litigation	Law establishing an ombudsman	Law on the Protection of Data Law on the Protection of Electronic Data and Communication	Law on Electronic Signatures, Electronic Payment and on the Creation of an Electronic Commerce Committee	Commission for the Modernisation of the State Commission for Administrative Simplification (in favour of SMEs) (created Dec. 2004)

Country	Law on Access to Information and Documents	Law on Administrative Procedure	Law on Ombudsman/ Commissioner	Law on Privacy and Data Protection	Law on Electronic Data and Signatures	E-government policy
18. Mexico						
Year	2002	1995	1992		2000	2001
Date	Jun-02	01-Jun-95	23-Jun-92		7-Jun-00	
Title	Federal Transparency and Access to Public Government Information Law	Federal Law on Administrative Procedure	Law of the commission of human rights	No specific privacy law (in the Constitution, Penal Code Article 214)	E-Commerce Act (covers privacy, e-signature and e-documents)	The National e-Mexico System
19. Netherlands						
Year	1998, (1992, 1980, 1978)	1998	1999 (1981)	2001 (1988)	2003	1999
Date	18-Jun-98	01-Jan-98	12-May-99 (31-Feb-81)	01-Sep-01	08 May-03	Mar-99
Title	Government Information Act Stb. 356 (9-Nov-78 St. 581)	General Administrative Procedural Law Act	National Ombudsman Act	Personal Data Protection Act (Data Registration Act)	Law on Electronic Signatures	Electronic Government Action Programme
20. New Zealand						
Year	1982	2001 (1969)	2003 (1975, 1962)	1994 (1993)	2002	2003 (2001)
Date			21-Oct-03			Jun-03
Title	Official Information Act	Administration Amendment Act (Administration Act)	Ombudsmen Act	Privacy Amendment Act (Privacy Act)	Electronic Transactions Act	government.nz@your.service
21. Norway						
Year	1970	1970	1962	2000 (1978)	2001	2002 (1999)
Date	19-Jun-70	10-Feb-70		14-Apr-00 (9-Jun-78)	15-Jun-01	May-02
Title	Freedom of Information Act	Public Administration Act	Act on the Parliamentary Ombudsman for Public Administration	Act N° 31 on the Processing of Personal Data (Act on Personal Data Registers)	Act 2001/81 on Electronic Signature	eNorway 2005 Action Plan (E-Government Action Plan)
22. Poland						
Year	2001	1999 (1960)	1987	1997	2001	2004
Date	6-Sep-01	01-Jan-99 (14-Jun-60)	15-Jul-87	29-Aug-97	18 Sep-201	Jan-04
Title	Law on Access to Public Information	Act on Administrative Proceedings Code	Act on the Ombudsman	Law on the Protection of Personal Data	Act on Electronic Signatures	The Strategy on the Development of the Information Society in Poland

Country	Law on Access to Information and Documents	Law on Administrative Procedure	Law on Ombudsman/ Commissioner	Law on Privacy and Data Protection	Law on Electronic Data and Signatures	E-government policy
23. Portugal						
Year	1993	1976	1996 (1991, 1975)	1998	2003	2003 (2000)
Date	26-Aug-93		14-Aug-96 (9-Apr-91)	Oct-98	3-Apr-03	Feb-03 (22-Aug-00)
Title	Law n° 65/93	Code of Administrative Procedure	Statute of the Ombudsmen	Law N° 67/98 on the Protection of Personal Data	Electronic Signatures Decree-Law (Decree-Law n° 62/2003)	e-Government action plan (Internet Initiative RCM No. 110/2000)
24. Slovak Rep.						
Year	2000		2001	2002 (1998)	2002	2008 (2001)
Date	17-May-00		23-Feb-01	3-Jul-02 (Feb-98)	15-Mar-02	
Title	Act on Free Access to Information		Constitutional Statute No. 90/2001 Coll. (constitutional amendment creating a Public Defender of Rights)	Act n. 428/2002 on Personal Data Protection	Act n. 215/2002 on Electronic Signatures	Strategy of the Information Society of the Slovak Republic 2008 (Policy for the Development of the Information Society in the Slovak Republic)
25. Spain						
Year	1998 (1992)	1999 (1992, 1958)	(1981)	1999 (1992)	2003	2003 (1999)
Date	13-Jul-98 (26-Nov-92)	(26-Nov-92, 17-Jul-58)		13-Dec-99 (Oct-92)	19-Dec-03	Dec-99
Title	Law No. 29/1998 (Law No. 30/92 on Public Administration and Common Administrative Procedures)	Act on Administrative Procedure	(Under the Constitution)	Personal Data Act (Law on the Regulation of the Automatic Processing of Personal Data)	59/2003 Law on digital signature	Plan de Choque para el impulso de la Administración Electrónica (Strategic Investment Plan for IT)
26. Sweden						
Year	1994 (1766)	1998	1986 (1809)	1998 (1994, 1973)	2000	2002 (2000)
Date			13-Nov-86	29-Apr-98	Apr-00	Nov-02
Title	Freedom of Information Act (Freedom of Press Act now part of the Constitution)	Government Public Administration Bill	The Act with Instructions for the Parliamentary Ombudsmen	Personal Data Act (Personal Data Protection Act)	Act on Qualified Electronic Signature (2000:832) (Regulation on Services concerning Electronic Certifications)	The Swedish e-Government Strategy (National Strategy for Information Society)

Country	Law on Access to Information and Documents	Law on Administrative Procedure	Law on Ombudsman/ Commissioner	Law on Privacy and Data Protection	Law on Electronic Data and Signatures	E-government policy
27. Switzerland						
Year	2004	1968		1992	2003	2002 (1998)
Date	17-Dec-2004	20-Dec-68		19-Jun-92	19-Dec-03	13-Feb-02 (18-Feb-98)
Title	Freedom of Information Act	Federal Act on Administrative Procedure	(Creation of a federal ombudsman was rejected by parliament on 16 June 2004)	Data Protection Act	Federal Act on Digital Signatures	E-Government Strategy (Strategy for an Information Society in Switzerland)
28. Turkey						
Year	2003				2004	2006
Date	9-Oct-03				15-Jan-2004	
Title	Law on the Right to Information (Law No 4982)				Law on Electronic Signature	Information Society Strategy for 2006-10
29. United-Kingdom						
Year	2000	2000	1994 (1967)	1998 (1984)	2002 (2000)	1999
Date	31-Jan-00	Nov-00		Jul-98	14-Feb-02 (25-May-00)	30-Mar-99
Title	Freedom of Information Act	Code of practice on Written Consultation	Parliamentary Commissioner Act	Data Protection Act	The Electronic Signatures Regulations (Electronic Communication Act)	Modernising Government White Paper New: March 2000
30. United States						
Year	1996 (1966)	1946		1974	1999; 1997;1996	2002
Date	Oct-96				Oct-96	17-Dec-02
Title	Electronic Freedom of Information Act (Freedom of Information Act)	Administrative Procedure Act	No national ombudsman	Privacy Act	-Digital Signatures Act -Electronic Data Security Act -Electronic Freedom of Information Act	The "E-Government Act" (H.R. 2458)

Country	Law on Access to Information and Documents	Law on Administrative Procedure	Law on Ombudsman/Commissioner	Law on Privacy and Data Protection	Law on Electronic Data and Signatures	E-government policy
31. European Commission						
Year	2001 (1999)		2002 (1994)	2000 (1995)	1999	2006
Date	30-June-01			18-Dec-00		25-Apr-06
Title	Access to Documents Regulation 1049/2001 (The Amsterdam Treaty 1999)		Statute of European Ombudsman (first appointed in 1995) (Treaty of Maastricht 1992)	Regulation 45/2001 (of 18 Dec. 2000) on the protection of individuals with regard to the processing of personal data by the Community institutions and bodies and on the free movement of such data. (EC Data Protection Directive (95/46/EC))	Directive for the Electronic Signature	i2010 eGovernment Action Plan: Accelerating eGovernment in Europe for the benefit of all

Sources:

- Country feedback on “Annex to the Draft Report From Open to Inclusive: Building Citizen-Centred Policy and Services” [GOV/PGC(2008)8/ANN] received by 16 May 2008.
- Country feedback on “Factsheet on Open Government” [GOV/PGC(2004)18/ANN] received by 15 November 2004.
- Country responses to the OECD/PUMA questionnaire on “Strengthening Government-Citizen Connections” [PUMA/CIT(2000)1], received in the Autumn of 1999.
- Country responses to the OECD/PUMA questionnaire on “Parliamentary Procedures and Relations” [PUMA/LEG(2000)1], received in the Summer of 2000.
- “Comparative Analysis of the Member States’ Legislation Concerning Access to Documents”, Secretariat General of the European Commission, January 2000.

ANNEX B. OVERSIGHT INSTITUTIONS FOR OPEN GOVERNMENT

Country	Ombudsman	Parliamentary Commissioners ²	Supreme Audit Institution ³
AUSTRALIA	Commonwealth Ombudsman [est. 1976] Link: www.comb.gov.au	President and Commissioners, Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission Federal Privacy Commissioner Link: www.privacy.gov.au	The Auditor General [est. 1901] Link: www.anao.gov.au
AUSTRIA	The Austrian Ombudsman Board (Volksanwaltschaft) [est. 1977] Link: www.volksanw.gv.at Federal Children's Ombudsman (Kinder & Jugend Anwaltschaft des Bundes) [est. 1989]	Data Protection Commission (Datenschutzkommission) Link: www.dsk.gv.at	The Court of Audit (Rechnungshof) [est. 1761] Link: www.rechnungshof.gv.at
BELGIUM	The Federal Ombudsman (De Federale Ombudsman) [est. 1995] Link: www.federalombudsman.be At the regional level: -Flemish Ombudsman Service [est. 1998] Link: www.vlaamseombudsdienst.be -Wallonien Ombudsman (Le Médiateur de la Région Wallonne) [est. 1994] Link: mediateur.wallonie.be	Commission for the protection of privacy Link: www.privacy.fgov.be	The Court of Audit (Rekenhof/ Cour des Comptes) [est. 1846] Link: www.courdescomptes.be
CANADA	(Ombudsmen at provincial level starting in 1967)	Information Commissioner Link: www.infocom.gc.ca Federal Privacy Commissioner Link: www.privcom.gc.ca	The Office of the Auditor General [est. 1878] Link: www.oag-bvg.gc.ca
CZECH REP.	Public Defender of Rights (Ombudsman) [est. 1999] Link: www.ochrance.cz	The Office for Personal Data Protection Link: www.uoou.cz The Commissioner for Civil Rights Protection	Supreme Audit Office [est. 1993] Link: www.nku.cz

² Useful link: www.privacylaws.com/links/linknational.htm

³ Useful link: www.eurosai.org/direc_mien.htm

Country	Ombudsman	Parliamentary Commissioners	Supreme Audit Institution
DENMARK	Ombudsman (Folketingets Ombudsmand) [est. 1954] Link: www.ombudsmanden.dk	The Danish Data Protection Agency Link: www.datatilsynet.dk	The National Audit Office (Rigsrevisionen) [est. 1975] Link: www.ftrr.dk
FINLAND	Parliamentary Ombudsman (Eduskunnan oikeusasiamies/Riksdagens justitieombudsmans kansli) [est. 1919] Link: www.oikeusasiamies.fi Ombudsman for minorities Link: www.mol.fi/vahemmistovaltuutettu/ombudsmaneng.html Ombudsman for equality Link: www.stm.fi/Resource.phx/tasa-arvo/english/authorities/ombudsman/ombudsman.htx	Data Protection Ombudsman Link: www.tietosuoja.fi	The State Audit Office (Valtiontalouden tarkastusvirasto/ Statens revisionsverk) [est. 1824] Link: www.vtv.fi
FRANCE	Ombudsman of the Republic (Le Médiateur de la République) [est. 1973] Link: www.mediateur-de-la-republique.fr	Data Protection Commissioner (Commission Nationale d'Informatique et des Libertés) Link: www.cnil.fr	The Court of Accounts (Cour des Comptes) [est. 1807] Link: www.ccomptes.fr
GERMANY	Petitions Committee of the German Bundestag (Petitionsausschuss) Link: www.bundestag.de/htdocs_e/orga/03organs/04commit/02commper/comm02.html	The federal data protection commissioner (Bundesbeauftragten für den Datenschutz) Link: www.bfd.bund.de	The Federal Audit Court (Bundesrechnungshof) Link: www.bundesrechnungshof.de/1024.html
GREECE	The Greek Ombudsman, [est. 1998] Link: www.synigoros.gr	Hellenic Data Protection Authority Link: www.dpa.gr/home_eng.htm	Supreme Court of Audit
HUNGARY		-Parliamentary Commissioner for the rights of national and ethnic minorities -Parliamentary Commissioner for civil rights -Parliamentary Commissioner for data protection Link (portal): www.obh.hu	State Audit Office, 1868 Link: www.asz.gov.hu
ICELAND	The Althing Ombudsman (Umboðsmaður Alþingis) Link: www.umbodsmaduralthingis.is/english.asp Ombudsman for Children, 1988 Link: www.barn.is/erlent/english.html	Data Protection Agency Link: www.personuvernd.is/tolvunefnd.nsf/pages/index.html	National Audit Office (Ríkisendurskoðun) Link: www.rikisend.is
IRELAND	The Ombudsman [est. 1980] Link: www.irlgov.ie/ombudsman	Data Protection Commissioner (Coimisinéir Cosanta Sonraí) Link: www.dataprivacy.ie	Office of the Comptroller and Auditor General [est. 1866] Link: www.irlgov.ie
ITALY	Italy does not have a national Ombudsman. However, it does have an extensive network of regional ombudsmen (<i>difensore civico</i>).	Data Protection Commissioner Link: www.garanteprivacy.it	Corte dei Conti, [est. 1862] Link: www.corteconti.it

Country	Ombudsman	Parliamentary Commissioners	Supreme Audit Institution
JAPAN	Office of Trade and Investment Ombudsman Link: www5.cao.go.jp/access/English/oto_main_e.html	Administrative Inspection Bureau	Board of Audit [est. 1880] Link: www.jbaudit.go.jp
KOREA	The Ombudsman of Korea, [est. 1994] Link: www.ombudsman.go.kr/english/index.html		Board of Audit and Inspection [est. 1948] Link: www.bai.go.kr
LUXEMBOURG	Ombudsman (Le Médiateur au service des citoyens), [created by law of 22 Aug. 2003] Link: www.ombudsman.lu	National Data Protection Commission Link: www.cnpd.lu (24 Parliamentary commissions: 4 regulatory commissions, especially the Commission of Petitions; 19 permanent commissions, 1 special commission, public hearings) Link: www.chd.lu	Court of Auditors (Cour des Comptes), Link: www.cour-des-comptes.lu
MEXICO		National Commission for Human Rights (Comisión Nacional de los Derechos Humanos) [est. 1992] Link: www.cndh.org.mx	Supreme Audit Office (Auditoría Superior de la Federación) [est. 1824] Link: www.asf.gob.mx
NETHERLANDS	National Ombudsman (De Nationale Ombudsman) [est. 1982] Link: www.ombudsman.nl	Data Protection Authority Link: www.cbpweb.nl/en/index.htm	Court of Audit (Algemene Rekenkamer) Link: www.rekenkamer.nl
NEW ZEALAND	The Ombudsmen [est. 1962] Link: www.ombudsmen.govt.nz	Privacy Commissioner Link: www.privacy.org.nz/top.html	Controller and Auditor General Link: www.oag.govt.nz
NORWAY	Parliamentary Ombudsman for Public Administration, [est. 1962] Link: www.sivilombudsmannen.no	Data Inspectorate Link: www.datatilsynet.no	Office of the Auditor General (Riksrevisjonen) [est. 1816] Link: www.riksrevisjonen.no
POLAND	Ombudsman for Children (Rzecznik Praw Dziecka) Link: www.brpd.gov.pl/ang.htm	General Inspector of Personal Data Protection Link: www.giodo.gov.pl Commissioner for Civil Rights Protection (Rzecznika Praw Obywatelskich), 1987 Link: www.brpo.gov.pl/index.php?e=1	Supreme Chamber of Control (Najwyższa Izba Kontroli), [est. 1808] Link: www.nik.gov.pl
PORTUGAL	Office of Justice (Provedor de Justiça) [est. 1975] Link: www.provedor-jus.pt/ingles	National Commission on Data Protection Link: www.cnpd.pt	Court of Auditors (Tribunal de Contas) [est. 1279] Link: www.tcontas.pt
SLOVAK REPUBLIC	The Public Defender of Rights [est. 2002] Link: www.vop.gov.sk/langEnglish The Bank Ombudsman [est. 2007] Link: www.bankovyombudsman.sk	The Office for Personal Data Protection Link: www.dataprotection.gov.sk Public Defender of Rights, 2001 Link: www.vop.gov.sk	The Supreme Audit Office [est. 1782] Link: www.nku.gov.sk/english/index_eng.html

Country	Ombudsman	Parliamentary Commissioners	Supreme Audit Institution
SPAIN	People's Defender (<u>Defensor del Pueblo</u>) [est. 1981] Link: www.defensordelpueblo.es	Data Protection Agency (Agencia Espanola de Protección de Datos) Link: www.agpd.es	Court of Accounts (Tribunal de Cuentas), [est. 1828] Link: www.tcu.es
SWEDEN	The Parliamentary Ombudsman (Riksdagens Ombudsmän) [est. 1809] Link: www.io.se	Data Inspectorate Link: www.datainspektionen.se	National Audit Office (Riksrevisionen) [est. 2003] Link : www.riksrevisionen.se
SWITZERLAND	The creation of a federal ombudsman was rejected by parliament on 16 June 2004	Data Protection Commissioner Link: www.edsb.ch/framese.html	Federal Audit Office [est. 1852] Link: www.efk.admin.ch/englisch/index.htm
TURKEY	Law on Ombudsman adopted 13 September 2006, subsequently suspended by a Constitutional Court ruling.		Court of Accounts [est. 1862] Link: www.sayistay.gov.tr/english_tca/eng.asp
UNITED KINGDOM	The Northern Ireland Ombudsman Link: www.ni-ombudsman.org.uk	Information Commissioner Link: www.dataprotection.gov.uk	National Audit Office, [est. 1983] Link: www.nao.org.uk
UNITED STATES	Many regional and local ombudsmen	Small business ombudsmen (also called 'national ombudsman') Link: www.epa.gov/sbo/	General Accounting Office [est. 1921] Link: www.gao.gov
EUROPEAN UNION	The European Ombudsman, [est. 1995] Link: www.euro-ombudsman.eu.int/home/en/default.htm	European Parliament Committee of Petitions Link: www.europarl.europa.eu/committees/peti_home_en.htm	European Court of Auditors [est. 1977] Link: www.eca.eu.int/index_en.htm

**ANNEX C. LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE STEERING GROUP
ON OPEN AND INCLUSIVE POLICY MAKING (2007-2008)**

Austria	Ms. Rita TRATTNIGG Austrian Federal Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry, Environment and Water (BMLFUW) Dept. EU-Affairs Environment
Czech Republic	Miss Barbora KURIKOVA Department of Regulatory Reform and Public Administration Quality Ministry of the Interior
	Mr. Jiri MAREK Coordinator of international relations for public administration Modernisation of Public Administration Department Ministry of the Interior
Finland	Ms. Katju HOLKERI Head, Governance Policy Unit Ministry of Finance
Korea	Mr. Han Cheol CHU Director of Institutional Innovation Team Ministry of Government Administration and Home Affairs (MOGAHA)
	Mr. Jo Byung KON Ministry of Government Administration and Home Affairs (MOGAHA)
The Netherlands	Mr. Jan SCHRIJVER Explorer of governance Ministry of Internal Affairs
Norway	Mr. Terje DYRSTAD Deputy Director General Ministry of Government Administration and Reform
	Mrs. Ottil Fasting THARALDSEN Deputy Director General Department of Employers Affairs Ministry of Government Administration and Reform
Slovak Republic	Mr. Ivan ISTVANFFY Director-General Section for the Foreign Financial Assistance Management and Implementation Office of the Government of the Slovak Republic
	Mrs. Denisa KUTYOVA Director, Department of the Management and Implementation of EC Assistance and Technical Assistance for OP IS Office of the Government of the Slovak Republic

Slovenia	Ms. Irma MEŽNARIČ Ministry of Public Administration
Switzerland	Dr. Thomas BÜRGI Planung und Strategie Federal Chancellery
	Dr. Hanna MURALT MÜLLER Chargée de mission pour les questions internationales Federal Chancellery
Turkey	Mrs. Ilgin ATALAY Head of the Foreign Relations Department Foreign Relations Department Prime Ministry
	Mr. Güngör ISIK Expert Prime Ministry
	Mr. Bilal ÖZDEN Expert Prime Ministry
UK	Mr. Francis COXHEAD Senior Lecturer National School of Government
	Mr. Graham DAVEY Team Leader, Policy Making and Government National School of Government
	Mr. Ian JOHNSON Head of Democratic Engagement Branch Ministry of Justice
	Ms. Elspeth RAINBOW Policy Advisor Democratic Engagement Branch Ministry of Justice
	Mr. Nic SUGGIT National School of Government

**ANNEX D. CIVIL SOCIETY RESPONDENTS
TO THE 2007 OECD “QUESTIONNAIRE FOR CIVIL SOCIETY ORGANISATIONS ON OPEN
AND INCLUSIVE POLICY MAKING”**

Australia

- Heart Foundation of Australia
- The Salvation Army Australia Eastern Territory
- World Vision Australia
- Australian Chamber of Commerce and Industry

Austria

- AGEZ - Arbeitsgemeinschaft Entwicklungszusammenarbeit (Working Association for Development Cooperation)
- Federation of Austrian Industry
- Österreichischer Seniorenrat (Bundesaltenrat Österreichs) Austrian Council of Senior Citizens (Federal Council of Elderly)
- ÄrztInnen für eine gesunde Umwelt (ISDE Austria) Austrian Society of Doctors for the Environment
- GLOBAL 2000/Friends of the Earth Austria
- Umweltdachverband (Environmental Umbrella Association, Austria)

Czech Republic

- Union of Towns and Municipalities of the Czech Republic
- The Confederation of Industry of the Czech Republic (SP)
- Czech Chamber of Commerce
- Healthy Cities of the Czech Republic

Finland

- The Central Union of Tenants
- Central Union for Child Welfare
- The Citizen Forum
- Association of tenants and home owners
- The Finnish Association of the Deaf

France

- Amnesty International France
- National Union of Outdoor Sports Centres (UCPA)
- Civic and Social Women's Union (UFCS)
- WWF-France
- National interfederal union of private health and social organisations and programmes (NIOPSS)

Germany

- Heinrich-Böll-Stiftung Foundation

Hungary

- Hungarian Trade Union of Civil Service Employees (MKKSz)

Italy

- Italian Confederation of Workers' Trade Unions (CISL)
- Cittadinanzattiva
- CONFINDUSTRIA

Netherlands

- Vereniging voor Openbaar Onderwijs
- Federation Dutch Trade Union (FNV)
- Dutch Council for Refugees

Norway

- The Federation of Norwegian Professional Associations (Akademikerne)
- Association of NGOs in Norway (Frivillighet Norge)
- Norwegian Confederation of Trade Unions
- POPULUS - Adult Association of Popular Learning
- Norwegian Railway Club
- Norwegian Red Cross

Poland

- Institute for Sustainable Development
- Polish Red Cross National Society
- NSZZ "Solidarność"

Slovenia

- Legal Informational Centre for NGOs (PIC)
- Peace Institute - Institute for Contemporary Social and Political Studies
- Focus Association for Sustainable Development
- Consumer Association of Slovenia
- Slovenian Association for Mental Health (ŠENT)

Turkey

- Turkish Industrialist's and Businessmen's Association (TUSIAD)
- Economic Development Foundation (IKV)
- Economic Policy Research Foundation of Turkey (TEPAV)
- Independent Industrialist's and Businessmen's Association (MÜSIAD)
- Turkish Economic and Social Studies Foundation (TESEV)

UK

- National Association for Voluntary and Community Action (NAVCA)
- Action with Communities in Rural England (ACRE)
- National Council of Voluntary Child Care Organisations (NCVCCO)